

Senator Tammy Baldwin, Chair, Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies

Senator, Shelley Moore Capito, Ranking Member, Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies

- Representative Robert Aderholt, Chair, House Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies
- Representative Rosa DeLauro, Ranking Member, House Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies

May 22, 2024

Dear Senators Baldwin and Moore Capito and Representatives Aderholt and DeLauro:

The National Task Force to End Sexual and Domestic Violence (NTF) represents national, tribal, state, and local organizations working to end domestic violence and sexual assault. The 352 undersigned organizations join with the NTF to urge you to increase funding for federal programs that address domestic violence, sexual assault, dating violence, and stalking. Domestic violence and sexual assault are pervasive crimes significantly impacting the safety and wellbeing of millions of people every day. We implore you to build upon our nation's progress in addressing these crimes by providing incredibly needed investments in the FY25 Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies (LHHS) bill.

Our nation has made phenomenal strides in understanding and addressing domestic violence and sexual assault. Congress is committed to making an ongoing, annual investment. Survivors rely on federally funded direct services such as shelters, rape crisis services, culturally specific services, counseling, and more. However, the overwhelming demand for services leaves many of these effective and essential programs short of the necessary funding to meet the need.

Return on Investment

A study shows that the lifetime economic cost of intimate partner violence to the U.S. population is \$3.6 trillion ¹. The societal costs of sexual violence are incredibly high, including medical and mental health care, law enforcement response, and lost productivity. Recent research sets the lifetime economic burden of rape at \$122,000 per victim and reveals a strong link between sexual violence and chronic disease ². While these crimes are costly, advocacy programs supported by federal funding save lives, money and help victims heal. Referring a victim to an advocate has been linked to an increased willingness to file a police report, keeping our communities safer ³. A 2017 study highlighted the effectiveness of bystander intervention funded through the

Violence Against Women Act (VAWA)'s Rape Prevention and Education Program in reducing sexual assault perpetration.⁴ Domestic violence shelters, funded in significant part by the Family Violence Prevention and Services Act (FVPSA), have proven to be successful at addressing victims' urgent and long-term needs while helping victims protect themselves and their children.

Desperate Need Remains

Despite the efficacy of advocacy programs, domestic violence shelters, rape crisis centers, culturally specific organizations, and other domestic violence and sexual assault service providers continue to face budget shortfalls, exacerbated by economic strain in communities and increased rates of domestic violence and sexual assault. The ongoing national spotlight on these crimes brings more survivors out of the shadows and increases requests for services. We applaud survivors and are trying to address the increased demand for services. Unfortunately, many programs, as well as hotlines, are forced to turn away victims who are desperate and have nowhere to go.

Data from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS) reveals that domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking are widespread. In fact, about 47% of women and 40% of men experienced contact sexual violence, physical violence, and/or stalking by an intimate partner and reported an intimate partner violence-related impact during their lifetime. Over 26 percent (26.8%) of women and 3% of men have experienced a completed or attempted rape in their lifetime, and almost 9.5 million women and almost 4.5 million men experienced sexual violence in the past year. A 2023 survey by the National Alliance to End Sexual Violence shows that 70% of the nation's 1,500 sexual assault programs experienced an increase in demand for services last year. One-third of programs reported a waiting list for services, especially impacting the availability of counseling, trauma-informed therapy, and support groups ⁵. According to the National Network to End Domestic Violence's 18th Annual Domestic Violence Counts Report, 76,975 victims of domestic violence received services in one day. However, on the same day, 13,335 requests for services went unmet due to a lack of funding and resources. Of those unmet requests, 54% were for safe housing ⁶.

Native women face some of the highest levels of violence of any group. Four in five American Indian and Alaska Native women have experienced violence in their lifetime and overall, which comes to more than 1.5 million American Indian and Alaska Native women. Over 90% of these victims have experienced that violence at the hands of a non-Indian intimate partner.

FY25 Funding Needed to Support Survivors

The Family Violence Prevention and Services Act (FVPSA) supports lifesaving services, including emergency shelters, crisis hotlines, counseling, and programs for underserved communities throughout the United States. Administered by the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), **FVPSA is the only federal**

funding source dedicated to domestic violence shelters and programs. Despite FVPSA's success, community-based domestic violence programs report that, at current funding levels, they cannot meet the overwhelming demand for services.

Additionally, the LHHS bill funds a number of other vital programs and services that reach into every community across the nation to provide safety, access to services, and justice for victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking. These programs and national services include:

- Supporting a Culturally Specific Public Health Approach for Survivors Program - at the Office on Family Violence Prevention and Services to support survivors from Communities of Color who urgently need culturally specific services that address the nexus of domestic violence and sexual assault with other health outcomes. The program supports the leadership of Communities of Color advocates and organizations to develop or enhance appropriate services that are specific to their communities' needs.
- The Domestic Violence Prevention Enhancements and Leadership Through Alliances (DELTA; HHS/CDC) - the only dedicated federal funding source for the primary prevention of domestic violence. In approximately 45 communities across the nation, the DELTA program identifies effective strategies to prevent first-time perpetration and first-time victimization of domestic violence.
- Rape Prevention and Education Grants (RPE) (HHS/CDC) formula grants, providing essential funding to states and territories to support prevention programs conducted by rape crisis centers, state sexual assault coalitions, and other public agencies and private nonprofit entities. The RPE program prepares individuals to get involved, prevent sexual violence, and create safer communities.
- Sexual Assault Partnership Demonstration Initiative (HHS) a demonstration program to support comprehensive and collaborative service delivery for adult survivors of child sexual abuse and sexual assault survivors while deepening capacity and technical assistance at the Office of Family Violence Prevention and Services.
- The National Domestic Violence Hotline (HHS), which receives over 775,000 contacts per year; StrongHearts Native Helpline, which serves the specific cultural and jurisdictional needs of Native victims of domestic and dating violence; and Abused Deaf Women's Advocacy Services, which is the only national service program for Deaf and hearing-challenged survivors of domestic violence.

We ask Congress to provide:

- \$500 million for FVPSA;
- \$35 million for Supporting a Culturally Specific Public Health Approach for Survivors Program;
- \$30 million for a Sexual Assault Demonstrations program at HHS;
- \$100 million for RPE;

- \$26 million for DELTA program; and
- \$30 million for the National Domestic Violence Hotline, StrongHearts Native Helpline, and Abused Deaf Women's Advocacy Services.

We call on you to support increased funding for these vital programs. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact Monica McLaughlin, National Network to End Domestic Violence, at <u>mmclaughlin@nnedv.org</u> or Terri Poore, National Alliance to End Sexual Violence, at <u>terri@endsexualviolence.org</u>.

Thank you for your continued leadership in keeping victims safe and healthy. We know our successes could not be achieved without your support, and we are grateful for all that you do.

Sincerely,

(list in formation)

¹ Peterson, C. et al. (2018). Lifetime Economic Burden of Intimate Partner Violence Among U.S. Adults. American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 55(4): 433-444.

² Peterson C, DeGue S, Florence C, Lokey CN. Lifetime Economic Burden of Rape Among U.S. Adults. Am J Prev Med. 2017 Jun;52(6):691-701. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2016.11.014. Epub 2017 Jan 30. PMID: 28153649; PMCID: PMC5438753.

³ Campbell, R. (2006). Rape survivors' experiences with the legal and medical system: Do rape victim advocates make a difference? Violence Against Women, 12: 30-45.

⁴ Coker, Anne, et al., RCT Testing Bystander Effectiveness to Reduce Violence, available at <u>https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/28279546</u>

⁵ The Impact of Federal Funding on Local Rape Crisis Centers: A 2023 National Alliance to End Sexual Violence survey of rape crisis centers (2023). Retrieved from <u>https://endsexualviolence.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/infographic white FINAL brother1816.pdf</u>

⁶ National Network to End Domestic Violence (2024). 18th Annual Domestic Violence Counts Report. Washington, DC. Retrieved from: <u>NNEDV.org/DVCounts</u>

National, International and Tribal Organizations

Asian Pacific Institute on Gender-Based Violence ASISTA Immigration Assistance Ashiyanaa Caminar Latino-Latinos United for Peace & Equity Esperanza United Evangelical Covenant Church - Love Mercy Do Justice Futures Without Violence Jewish Women International Justice & Joy National Collaborative (formerly National Crittenton) Legal Momentum Lisa Saruga, LLC. Me Too International Mujeres Latinas en Accion National Alliance to End Sexual Violence National Council of Jewish Women National Indigenous Women's Resource Center National Organization of API Ending Sexual Violence National Organization for Women National Network to End Domestic Violence National Resource Center on Domestic Violence National Women's Political Caucus Respect Together Sexual Violence Prevention Association Tahirih Justice Center The National Domestic Violence Hotline VALOR Vote Run Lead Women's March

Alabama

Alabama Coalition Against Domestic Violence

Alaska

Alaska Network on Domestic Violence & Sexual Assault

Arizona

Alice's Place Arizona Coalition to End Sexual & Domestic Violence Emerge Center Against Domestic Abuse Jewish Family & Children's Service Peer Solutions Sojourner Center Verde Valley Sanctuary

Arkansas

Arkansas Coalition Against Domestic Violence Arkansas Coalition Against Sexual Assault

California

California Partnership to End Domestic Violence Catalyst Domestic Violence Solutions for Santa Barbara County Family Violence Appellate Project Hollywood Chapter of the National Organization for Women Immigration Center for Women & Children Jewish Family Service Los Angeles The People Concern Womanhaven/Center for Family Solutions YWCA San Diego County

Colorado

Colorado Coalition Against Sexual Assault Violence Free Colorado

Connecticut

Connecticut Alliance to End Sexual Violence Connecticut Coalition Against Domestic Violence

Delaware

Delaware Coalition Against Domestic Violence

District of Columbia

DC Coalition Against Domestic Violence DC Coalition to End Sexual Violence

Florida

Florida Council Against Sexual Violence

Georgia

Georgia Coalition Against Domestic Violence

Hawaii

Hawai'i State Coalition Against Domestic Violence

Illinois

Anew: Building Beyond Violence & Abuse Ascend Justice **Between Friends** Cairo Women's Shelter, Inc. **Catholic Charities Diocese of Des Moines** Community Crisis Center, Inc. Crisis Center of South Suburbia Crisis Intervention & Advocacy Center Dove. Inc. **EMBARC** Family Rescue Family Resources, Inc. Family Shelter Service of Metropolitan Family Services DuPage **Freedom House** Friends of the Family Harbor House Helping Services' Domestic Abuse Resource Center HOPE of Ogle County Howard & Evanston Community Center Illinois Coalition Against Domestic Violence **KAN-WIN**

Lake County Crisis Center dba A Safe Place **Metropolitan Family Services** Mujeres Latinas en Accion Mutual Ground Quincy Area Network Against Domestic Abuse **Remedies Renewing Lives Riverview Center** SafePlace Sarah's Inn Stopping Woman Abuse Now The Network Advocating Against Domestic Violence Thrive Together Today Violence Prevention Center of Southwestern Illinois **VOICES of Stephenson County** Western Illinois Regional Council Community Action Agency, Victim Services YWCA of the Sauk Valley

Indiana

Alternatives Incorporated of Madison County Council on Domestic Abuse, Inc. Indiana Coalition Against Domestic Violence, Inc. Indiana Coalition to End Sexual Assault & Human Trafficking Prevail, Inc. Sheltering Wings YWCA Greater Lafayette

lowa

Amani Community Services Domestic Violence Intervention Program Family Crisis Centers Family Resources Helping Services for Youth & Families Iowa Coalition Against Domestic Violence Monsoon Asians & Pacific Islanders in Solidarity

Kansas

Kansas Coalition Against Sexual & Domestic Violence

Kentucky

Kentucky Association of Sexual Assault Programs, Inc. ZeroV

Louisiana

Louisiana Coalition Against Domestic Violence

Maine

Caring Unlimited Family Violence Project Her Safety Net Hope & Justice Project Maine Coalition Against Sexual Assault Maine Coalition to End Domestic Violence Next Step Domestic Violence Project Partners for Peace Safe Voices Through These Doors

Maryland

CASA, Inc. Center for Abused Persons Dove Center Family Crisis Resource Center, Inc. Maryland Coalition Against Sexual Assault Maryland Network Against Domestic Violence Mid-Shore Council on Family Violence Southern Maryland Center for Family Advocacy The Sexual Assault/Spouse Abuse Resource Center

Massachusetts

A Safe Place, Inc. Asian Task Force Against Domestic Violence Children's Charter Division of The Key Program, Inc. Elizabeth Freeman Center, Inc. Family & Community Resources, Inc. Jane Doe, Inc. Jeanne Geiger Crisis Center Melrose Alliance Against Violence New Hope, Inc. **NELCWIT REACH Beyond Domestic Violence** Saheli, Inc. Spanish American Center, Inc. The Network/La Red Violence Recovery Program, Fenway Health YWCA Central Massachusetts

Michigan

Michigan Coalition to End Domestic & Sexual Violence

Minnesota

Alexandra House, Inc.

Anna Marie's Alliance Asian Women United of Minnesota CADA **Cornerstone Advocacy Service** Hands of Hope Resource Center Missions, Inc. New Horizons Crisis Center Northeast Youth & Family Services Pearl Crisis Center Someplace Safe Standpoint ThinkSelf Deaf Adult Education & Advocacy Tubman Violence Free Minnesota Women's Advocates Women's Initiative for Self Empowerment WoMen's Rural Advocacy Programs, Inc. 360 Communities

Mississippi

Gulf Coast Center for Nonviolence Mississippi Coalition Against Domestic Violence Mississippi Coalition Against Sexual Assault The Shafer Center for Crisis Intervention

Missouri

Metropolitan Organization to Counter Sexual Assault Missouri Coalition Against Domestic & Sexual Violence

Montana

Abbie Shelter Custer Network Against Domestic Abuse, Inc. Friendship Center of Helena, Inc. Haven Montana Coalition Against Domestic & Sexual Violence Sanders County Coalition For Families Victim-Witness Assistance Services YWCA Billings YWCA Great Falls

Nebraska

Bright Horizons Resources for Survivors of Domestic Violence & Sexual Assault, Inc. Catholic Charities of Omaha, Domestic Violence Services Center for Sexual Assault & Domestic Violence Survivors Domestic Abuse/Sexual Assault Services EnCourage Advocacy Center Friendship Home of Lincoln Haven House Family Services Center Healing Hearts & Families Keith County Attorney's Office Nebraska Coalition to End Sexual & Domestic Violence Parent-Child Center Rape/Domestic Abuse Program Sandhills Crisis Intervention Program The Bridge The DOVES Program Voices of Hope Lincoln, Inc. Willow Rising Women's Center for Advancement

Nevada

Nevada Coalition to End Domestic & Sexual Violence

New Hampshire

New Hampshire Coalition Against Domestic & Sexual Violence

New Jersey

New Jersey Coalition to End Domestic Violence

New Mexico

New Mexico Coalition Against Domestic Violence

New York

Girls for Gender Equity New York State Coalition Against Domestic Violence

North Carolina

Center for Psychotherapy Friend to Friend Hyde County Hotline, Inc. My Sister's House, Inc. North Carolina Coalition Against Domestic Violence North Carolina Coalition Against Sexual Assault Ruth's House Steps to H.O.P.E., Inc. Turning Point, Inc.

North Dakota

CAWS North Dakota Rape & Abuse Crisis Center of Fargo-Moorhead

Ohio

Cleveland Rape Crisis Center Ohio Alliance to End Sexual Violence Ohio Domestic Violence Network

Oregon

Oregon Coalition Against Domestic & Sexual Violence Oregon Sexual Assault Task Force

Pennsylvania

ACCESS-York Alle-Kiski Area HOPE Center, Inc. A Safe Place, Inc. A Way Out Abuse & Rape Crisis Center **Blackburn Center** Citizens Against Physical, Sexual, & Emotional Abuse, Inc. Community Action, Inc. **Domestic Violence Center Domestic Violence Service Center** Domestic Violence Services of Southwestern Pennsylvania HAVEN of Tioga County Helping All Victims in Need Laurel House Pennsylvania Coalition Against Domestic Violence Pennsylvania Coalition to Advance Respect Safe Journey SafeNet Transitions of PA Victims' Intervention Program of Wayne & Pike County Women In Transition Women's Resource Center Women's Center & Shelter of Greater Pittsburgh YWCA Greater Harrisburg YWCA Northcentral PA YWCA York

Rhode Island

Rhode Island Coalition Against Domestic Violence

South Carolina

Family Justice Center of Georgetown & Horry Counties Cumbee Center to Assist Abused Persons, Inc. First Light Hopeful Horizons Meg's House My Sister's House Palmetto Citizens Against Sexual Assault Pathways to Healing Pee Dee Coalition Rape Crisis Center of Horry & Georgetown Counties Sistercare, Inc. South Carolina Coalition Against Domestic Violence & Sexual Assault Tri-County S.P.E.A.K.S.

South Dakota

South Dakota Network Against Family Violence & Sexual Assault

Tennessee

Avalon Center: Domestic Violence & Sexual Assault Program Center of Hope Domestic Violence Program, Inc. Genesis House, Inc. Haven House, Inc. Iva's Place SafeSpace Sexual Assault Center Tennessee Coalition to End Domestic & Sexual Violence Women Are Safe, Inc. YWCA Nashville & Middle Tennessee

Texas

Texas Council on Family Violence Texas Association Against Sexual Assault

Utah

CAPSA DOVE Center Friends Against Family Violence Legal Aid Society of Salt Lake New Hope Crisis Center New Horizons Crisis Center Peace House, Inc. Safe Harbor Crisis Center Seekhaven Family Crisis & Resource Center The Refuge Utah Utah Domestic Violence Coalition Virginia Sexual & Domestic Violence Action Alliance YWCA Utah

Vermont

Vermont Network Against Domestic & Sexual Violence

Virginia

Virginia Sexual & Domestic Violence Action Alliance

Washington State

Abused Deaf Women's Advocacy Services Atlantic Street Center (Seattle, WA) **Citizens Against Domestic & Sexual Abuse Coalition Ending Gender-Based Violence** Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation Domestic Violence Advocacy Program Domestic Violence & Sexual Assault Services Domestic Violence Services of Sno. County **Emergency Support Shelter** Family Support Center of South Sound **Global Perinatal Services** Healthy Families of Clallam County King County Sexual Assault Resource Center Lutheran Community Services Northwest **New Beginnings** New Hope Rebuilding Hope Sexual Assault Center **Rural Resources Victim Services and CAC** SafePlace Support, Advocacy & Resource Center Washington State Coalition Against Domestic Violence YWCA Clark County

West Virginia

AWAY Centers Against Violence CONTACT Rape Crisis Center Eastern Panhandle Empowerment Center Family Crisis Center, Inc. Family Crisis Intervention Center Rape & Domestic Violence Information Center REACH/TCC SAFE, Inc. Task Force on Domestic Violence, "HOPE, Inc." The DOVE Project Upper Ohio Valley Sexual Assault Help Center, Inc. West Virginia Coalition Against Domestic Violence West Virginia Foundation for Rape Information & Services

Wisconsin

ASTOP, Inc. Sexual Abuse Center Bad River Tribe **BeLEAF Survivors** Benedict Center Embrace Services, Inc. End Domestic Abuse Wisconsin Family Services of Northeast WI, Inc. FRIENDS, Inc. Hope House of South Central Wisconsin Milwaukee Center for Children & Youth New Beginnings APFV New Horizons Shelter & Outreach Centers, Inc. **Pride Theatre Productions RCC Sexual Violence Resource Center** Reach Counseling Services Rock County LGBTQ+ Committee Sexual Assault Recovery Program & Defy Domestics Abuse Beloit Stepping Stones, Inc. Tri-County Council on Domestic Violence & Sexual Assault, Inc. **UNIDOS Against Domestic Violence** Violence Intervention Project Wisconsin Coalition Against Sexual Assault Wise Women Gathering Place

Wyoming

Wyoming Coalition Against Domestic Violence & Sexual Assault