May 6, 2022

Dear Senators and Representatives:

The National Task Force to End Sexual and Domestic Violence (NTF) represents national, tribal, state, and local organizations working to end domestic violence and sexual assault. The 437 undersigned organizations join with the NTF to urge you to significantly increase funding for federal programs that address domestic violence, sexual assault, dating violence, and stalking. Domestic and sexual violence are life-threatening, pervasive crimes that affect millions of people every day. We implore you to build upon our nation’s progress in addressing these crimes by providing incredibly-needed investments in the FY 2023 funding bills.
Our nation has made such phenomenal progress in understanding and addressing domestic violence and sexual assault. Congress is committed to make an ongoing, annual investment. Survivors rely on federally-funded direct services such as shelter, rape crisis services, culturally specific services, legal assistance, counseling, and more. However, the overwhelming demand for services leaves many of these effective and essential programs short of the necessary funding to meet the need.

Return on Investment
A study shows that the lifetime economic cost of intimate partner violence to the U.S. population is $3.6 trillion\(^1\). In its first six years alone, The Violence Against Women Act (VAWA) has saved an estimated $12.6 billion in net-averted costs\(^2\). Studies have shown that an increase in the availability of legal services is associated with a decrease in intimate partner homicide\(^3\). VAWA funds, particularly the ones supporting law enforcement, have been linked to a reduction in rape and aggravated assault\(^4\). Referring a victim to an advocate has been linked to an increased willingness to file a police report, keeping our communities safer\(^5\). A 2017 study highlighted the effectiveness of bystander intervention funded through VAWA’s Rape Prevention and Education Program in reducing sexual assault perpetration\(^6\). Domestic violence shelters, funded in significant part by the Family Violence Prevention Services Act (FVPSA), have proven to be successful at addressing victims’ urgent and long-term needs while helping victims protect themselves and their children\(^7\). Victims of Crime Act (VOCA) funding has allowed communities to foster innovation, reduce waitlists, increase vital services, hire staff to counsel more survivors, and expand rural services.

Desperate need remains
Despite this progress, domestic violence shelters, rape crisis centers, culturally specific organizations, and other domestic violence and sexual assault service providers continue to face budget shortfalls, exacerbated by economic strain in communities and increased rates of domestic violence and sexual assault in the wake of the COVID-19 pandemic. The national spotlight on these crimes is bringing more survivors out of the shadows and increasing requests for services. We applaud these survivors and are trying to address the increased demand for services. Unfortunately, many programs are forced to turn away victims who are desperate and have nowhere to go.

Almost one in five women in the United States has been the victim of rape or attempted rape, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). A 2021 survey by the National Alliance to End Sexual Violence shows that the nation’s 1,500 sexual assault programs often lack sufficient resources to meet victims’ most basic needs. Almost ⅓ of programs report a waiting list for services with ⅔ of those programs reporting a waiting list for counseling, some of which are several months long; 45% of programs lack a therapist on staff\(^8\).

According to the National Network to End Domestic Violence’s 2021 Domestic Violence Counts Report, 70,032 victims of domestic violence received services in one day. However, on the same day, 9,444 requests for services went unmet due to a lack of funding and resources. Of those unmet requests, 64% were for safe housing\(^9\).
Native women face some of the highest levels of violence of any group. Four in five American Indian and Alaska Native women have experienced violence in their lifetime and overall, which comes to more than 1.5 million American Indian and Alaska Native women. Over 90% of these victims have experienced that violence at the hands of a non-Indian intimate partner.

**FY 2023 Funding needed to support survivors**
Maintained and steadily increasing funding for VAWA grants, FVPSA, the Rape Prevention and Education program, and the Domestic Violence/Sexual Assault set-aside in homelessness funds, along with sustained funding released from VOCA, are beginning to address a portion of the gap in direct services and are helping communities invest in prevention. We are extremely grateful for these critical funds that will save and transform lives.

The federal government funds vital programs at the U.S. Departments of Justice (DOJ) and Health and Human Services (HHS) that reach into every community across the nation to provide safety, access to services, and justice for victims of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking. The formula grant programs and national services include:

- The Sexual Assault Services Program (VAWA, DOJ), which is the federal government’s only funding source dedicated to sexual assault services and rape crisis centers in every state;
- Family Violence Prevention Services Act (FVPSA, HHS), which is the federal government’s only dedicated funding stream for domestic violence shelters and outreach programs;
- Victims of Crime Act (VOCA, DOJ), which is a non-taxpayer fund that supports 7,800 victim services agencies across the nation, including on tribal lands, to help victims deal with the immediate aftermath of a crime;
- The Rape Prevention and Education Program (RPE, HHS), which supports comprehensive sexual violence prevention in every state for communities and schools;
- The STOP program (VAWA, DOJ), which improves the criminal justice and wider community response by allowing states and communities to develop coordinated community responses to domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking; and
- The National Domestic Violence Hotline (NDVH, HHS), which receives over 600,000 contacts per year; StrongHearts Native Helpline (StrongHearts), which serves the specific cultural and jurisdictional needs of Native victims of domestic and dating violence; and Abused Deaf Women’s Advocacy Services (ADWAS), which is the only national service program for Deaf and hearing-challenged survivors of domestic violence.

We ask you to support and prioritize investments in the President’s FY 2023 budget to reach the most vulnerable survivors, including increasing funding for culturally specific organizations; funding for LGBTQ and Deaf survivors; direct financial assistance to meet survivors’ emergency needs, and support for families affected by domestic violence at the intersection of substance-use coercion, housing instability, and child welfare involvement.

This includes investments in VAWA and related discretionary programs that complement the state formula grants by propelling innovation and providing targeted responses to
domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking. All the programs detailed in the attached chart work together to provide a comprehensive response to victims of gender-based violence. These include lifesaving legal services; funding for services in rural and remote areas; transitional housing programs to help victims rebuild their lives after violence and abuse; law enforcement improvements such as sexual assault response teams, initiatives to address the rape kit backlog, and homicide reduction initiatives; services for underserved victims, including individuals with disabilities and elderly victims; funding to ensure compliance with the requirement of serving victims with limited English proficiency; programs aimed at children, youth, and college students; projects addressing courts and visitation; programs to respond to the epidemic of sexual assault and domestic violence on tribal lands; projects addressing violence in the workplace; and prevention programs and public health responses to violence and abuse.

Additionally, we urge Congress to increase the set-aside for housing for survivors of domestic violence and sexual assault in the HUD Continuum of Care (CoC) homelessness assistance program to $75 million. The funds support rapid re-housing projects and supportive service projects providing coordinated entry and other critical activities to assist survivors of domestic violence and sexual violence.

Finally, we urge Congress to provide at least $15 million (in addition to $400 million to address USCIS backlogs) to process victim-related applications within 90 days of receipt and ensure the timely access to employment authorization for victims in the U visa program, as well as in the T visa and VAWA Self-Petition programs. These programs are critical for victims to be able to escape and overcome abuse, as many abusers use immigration status to control their victims. Fortunately, Congress has recognized these risks and created the U visa and VAWA self-petition remedies. The U visa was established in 2000 for victims of certain designated crimes who suffered substantial physical or mental abuse and are certified as helpful to law enforcement or government officials in the investigation or prosecution of criminal activity.

However, due to the delay in the issuance of regulations until 2007, the 10,000 visas available annually were not allocated during FY 2001-FY 2007. We are requesting inclusion of legislative language and sufficient funding to: 1) recapture the unallocated visas from the date of the enactment of the U-visa program until the present day — a minor technical change that would significantly alleviate the backlog of over 170,800 primary applicants awaiting U-visas; 2) increase staffing of the Vermont Service Center Humanitarian Unit and the Nebraska Service Center U Visa Unit by at least 100 additional agents; and 3) provide adequate resources to hire and train adjudicators to process victims’ applications within 90 days of receipt and to issue employment authorization within 180 days. These resources are critical and can mean the difference between leaving and recovering from abuse and returning to abusive and exploitative relationships.

Each of these programs must receive increased funding to ensure that our communities can build on our years of progress and meet the needs of ALL victims.

We ask Congress to:

- fully fund VAWA, FVPSA, and related programs;
- provide steady funding for VOCA, and maintain a tribal funding stream, without transferring funds from VOCA to fund other programs;
- maintain a housing set-aside for survivors in the HUD homelessness program; and
• increase funding to address the backlog in victims’ applications at USCIS’ Vermont and Nebraska Service Centers.

We call on you to support increased funding for these vital programs. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact Monica McLaughlin, National Network to End Domestic Violence, at mmclaughlin@nnedv.org or Terri Poore, National Alliance to End Sexual Violence, at terri@endsexualviolence.org.

Thank you for your continued leadership in keeping victims safe and healthy. We know our successes could not be achieved without your support, and we are grateful for all that you do.

Sincerely,

(list in formation)

National, International and Tribal Organizations
Alliance of Tribal Coalitions to End Violence
Asian Pacific Institute on Gender-Based Violence
Center for Violence Prevention Research
CommonSpirit Health
Document The Abuse
EmBark Foundation, Inc.
Esperanza United (Formerly Casa de Esperanza National Latin@ Network)
Futures Without Violence
General Federation of Women’s Clubs
Heels of Greatness, Inc.
ICNA Relief USA
It's On Us
Labor Council for Latin American Advancement
Legal Momentum, the Women's Legal Defense and Education Fund
Leto Advisors & Advocates LLC.
Luna y Sol Sanctuary
National Alliance to End Sexual Violence
National Center on Domestic and Sexual Violence
National Coalition Against Domestic Violence
National LGBTQ Intimate Partner Violence Institute
National Network to End Domestic Violence
National Resource Center on Domestic Violence
National Sexual Violence Resource Center
NOW - National Organization for Women
One Fair Wage
Persist on Purpose LLC
Rape, Abuse and Incest National Network
Restaurant Opportunities Centers United
SafeBAE: Safe Before Anyone Else
Sexual Violence Prevention Association
South Asian SOAR
Tahirih Justice Center
The National Domestic Violence Hotline
The National Organization of Sisters of Color Ending Sexual Assault (SCESA)
Ujima: The National Center on Violence Against Women in the Black Community
YWCA USA

Alabama
Alabama Coalition Against Domestic Violence
One Place Family Justice Center
SafeHouse of Shelby County
Turning Point, Inc.
Victim Services of Cullman, Inc.
The House of Ruth, Inc.

Alaska
The Alaska Network on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault (ANDVSA)

Arizona
Alice's Place, Inc.
Arizona Coalition to End Sexual and Domestic Violence
Arizona Secretary of State - Address Confidentiality Program
Mt. Graham Safe House

Arkansas
Arkansas Coalition Against Domestic Violence
Division of Children and Family Services

California
AGAPE LIVING
Alliance Against Family Violence and Sexual Assault
California Partnership to End Domestic Violence
California Rural Legal Assistance Foundation (CRLA Foundation)
Community Violence Solutions
Dove, Inc.
Haven Women's Center of Stanislaus
No Peace No Quiet
North County Rape Crisis & Child Protection Center
Lassen Family Services
Live Violence Free
Los Angeles LGBT Center
Lumina Alliance
Partners Against Violence
Rape Counseling Services of Fresno
SAFE Family Justice Centers
San Francisco Women Against Rape
StrengthUnited, A CSUN Community Agency
Tri-Valley Haven
ValorUS
Waymakers
Women's Center-High Desert, Inc.
YWCA Golden Gate Silicon Valley

**Colorado**
Advocates Against Domestic Assault
Advocates for Victims of Assault, Inc.
Advocate Safehouse Project
Bright Future Foundation for Eagle County
Chaffee County Law Enforcement Advocates
Colorado Coalition Against Sexual Assault
Finding Our Voices
Hispanic Affairs Project
Home Schoolers School LLC.
Park County Sheriff's Office
PeaceWorks, Inc.
Project Hope of Gunnison Valley
Project Safeguard
RESPONSE
River Bridge Regional Center
Rocky Mountain Victim Law Center
Safehouse Progressive Alliance for Nonviolence
Safe Shelter of St. Vrain Valley
San Luis Valley Immigrant Resource Center
SARA House
Sexual Assault Victim Advocate Center (SAVA)
Violence Free Colorado

**Connecticut**
BHcare HOPE Family Justice Center
Connecticut Coalition Against Domestic Violence

**District of Columbia**
DC Coalition to End Sexual Violence
DC Rape Crisis Center (DCRCC)

**Delaware**
Delaware Alliance Against Sexual Violence
Delaware Center for Justice

**Florida**
ALPHA House of Pinellas County
Hattie M Wiggins Beacon of Light, Inc.
The ALM Triumph Center

**Georgia**
Ahimsa House
Anafiel House, Inc
Art4Hope Limited
Battered Women’s Shelter, Inc.
Georgia Coalition Against Domestic Violence
Georgia Mountain Women’s Center, Inc.
Hope & Faith
International Women’s House, Inc.
LiveSafe Resources
SafeHomes Domestic Violence Center
SAFE Shelter Center for Domestic Violence Services
The Refuge Domestic Violence Shelter, Inc.
Waycross Area for Abused Persons, Inc.

**Hawaii**
Domestic Violence Action Center
YWCA Kauai

**Idaho**
Idaho Coalition Against Sexual & Domestic Violence

**Illinois**
Anew: Building Beyond Violence and Abuse
Apna Ghar, Inc. (Our Home)
Archdiocese of Chicago Domestic Violence Outreach
Ascend Justice
Cairo Women's Shelter, Inc.
CAWS, Connections for Abused Women and their Children
Community Crisis Center
Crisis Center for South Suburbia
Crisis Center Foundation
Dove, Inc.
Family Shelter Service of MFS DuPage
Freedom House
Fulton-Mason Crisis Service
Guardian Angel Community Services
Harbor House
HOPE of East Central Illinois
HOPE of Ogle County
Illinois Coalition Against Domestic Violence
Inellas Restoration Center
Life Span
Metropolitan Family Services
Mid Central Community Action, Inc.
Mutual Ground
Neopolitan Lighthouse
Peoria County Family Justice Center
Remedies Renewing Lives
Safe Journeys
Sojourn Shelter & Services, Inc.
SWAN, Stopping Woman Abuse Now
The Women's Center, Inc.
Turning Point, Inc.
Violence Prevention Center of Southwestern IL
VOICES of Stephenson County
WIRC-CAA, Victim Services
YWCA of the Sauk Valley

Indiana
Alternatives Incorporated of Madison County
Jennings County Council on Domestic Violence

Iowa
Amani Community Services
CAASA
Crisis Intervention & Advocacy Center
Crisis Intervention Service
Domestic Violence Intervention Program
Iowa Coalition Against Domestic Violence
Iowa Coalition Against Sexual Assault
Latinas Unidas por un Nuevo Amanecer (L.U.N.A.)
Rape Victim Advocacy Program, University of Iowa
Riverview Center

Kansas
Kansas Coalition Against Sexual and Domestic Violence
Family Crisis Center, Inc.
Safehouse Crisis Center, Inc.
SOS, Inc.
Kentucky
Kentucky Coalition Against Domestic Violence
Thrive Empowerment Center

Louisiana
D.A.R.T. - Domestic Abuse Resistance Team
Louisiana Coalition Against Domestic Violence
Louisiana Foundation Against Sexual Assault
Sexual Trauma Awareness and Response (STAR) Center

Maine
Maine Coalition to End Domestic Violence

Maryland
Family Crisis Resource Center, Inc.
For All Seasons
Heartly House
Life Crisis Center
Maryland Network Against Domestic Violence, Inc.
Maryland Coalition Against Sexual Assault
Rape Crisis Intervention Service of Carroll County
Southern Maryland Center for Family Advocacy
The Greater Washington Jewish Coalition Against Domestic Abuse

Massachusetts
Jane Doe, Inc.
Northeast Justice Center

Michigan
Communities Overcoming Violent Encounters
Michigan Coalition to End Domestic and Sexual Violence
The Avenue Family Network, INC

Minnesota
Safe Haven Shelter & Resource Center
Someplace Safe
Southwest Crisis Center
Standpoint
Violence Free Minnesota

Mississippi
Mississippi Coalition Against Domestic Violence
Missouri
Abuse Victims Education Network Unified to Ensure Safety for Northeast Missouri, Inc.
Agape House Inc of Mountain View
ALIVE St. Louis
Audrain County Crisis Intervention Services
Casa Guadalupe
Crime Victim Center of St. Louis
DeafLEAD
House of Refuge
JADASA – Journey Against Domestic and Sexual Abuse
Life Source Consultants
Missouri Coalition Against Domestic and Sexual Violence
MOCSA, Metropolitan Organization to Counter Sexual Assault
Regional Family Crisis Center
Rose Brooks Center
Russell House
Southeast Missouri Family Violence Council
Susanna Wesley Family Learning Center, Inc.
True North of Columbia, Inc.
Whole Health Outreach
Young Women's Christian Association Of St. Joseph, Missouri

Montana
Montana Coalition Against Domestic and Sexual Violence

Nebraska
Nebraska Coalition to End Sexual and Domestic Violence
The Bridge

Nevada
Nevada Coalition to End Domestic and Sexual Violence
S.A.F.E. House, Inc.
Winnemucca Domestic Violence Services LLC

New Hampshire
New Hampshire Coalition Against Domestic and Sexual Violence
The Front Door Agency, Inc.

New Jersey
A Partnership for Change
Dina’s Hope
New Jersey Coalition to End Domestic Violence
Rompiendo el Silencio, Casa de Amor, Inc.
New Mexico
Enlace Comunitario
New Mexico Coalition of Sexual Assault Programs

New York State
Albany County Crime Victim and Sexual Violence Center
Barrier Free Living, Inc.
Cattaraugus Community Action, Inc.
Fearless! Hudson Valley, Inc.
Help Restore Hope Center
MACSC, Mechanicville Area Community Services Center
New York State Coalition Against Domestic Violence
New York State Coalition Against Sexual Assault
NMIC
Safe Horizon
St. Peter's Crime Victim Services
The Caribbean Voice, Inc.
Urban Resource Institute
Vera House, Inc.
Yo Digo No Mas
YWCA Mohawk Valley

North Carolina
Compass Center for Women and Families
Durham Crisis Response Center
Families First, Inc
Families Living Violence Free
Friend to Friend
Harbor, Inc.
InterAct (Family Violence Protection Center)
Mitchell County SafePlace
North Carolina Coalition Against Domestic Violence
North Carolina Coalition Against Sexual Assault
Our VOICE
REACH of Cherokee County
REACH of Macon County
The SAFE Alliance
Safe Space, Inc.
Safelight, Inc.
Turning Point, Inc.

Ohio
A.L.I.V.E., Inc.
Artemis Center
Ashtabula Solicitor's Office
Asian Services in Action (ASIA)
Battered Women's Shelter
Catholic Charities of Ashtabula County
Cleveland Rape Crisis Center
Conneaut Municipal Court
Crime Victim Services
Crisis Care Line, Inc.
Crossroads Crisis Center, Inc.
Domestic Violence Project, Inc.
EVE Incorporated
Family Abuse Shelter of Miami County, Inc.
Family Violence Prevention Center
Haven House of Pickaway County, Inc.
Homesafe, Inc.
Hope and Healing Survivor Resource Center, Rape Crisis Center of Summit and Medina Counties
INEOS Pigments, USA
Jewish Family Service Association of Cleveland
LSS CHOICES
Mya Women's Center
My Sister's Place
Ohio Alliance to End Sexual Violence
Ohio Domestic Violence Network
Ohio Victim Witness Association
Open Arms Domestic Violence and Rape Crisis Services
Rape Crisis Center of Medina and Summit Counties
Safe Harbor Domestic Violence Shelter, Inc.
Sandusky Valley Domestic Violence Shelter
Sarah's Friends, Inc.
Signature Health
Southern Ohio Task Force on Domestic Violence
Survivor Advocacy Outreach Program
The Cocoon
The Domestic Violence Shelter, Inc. - Richland County
The Lighthouse
The Sexual Assault Network of Central Ohio
Townhall II
Transitions, Inc.
Tri-County Help Center, Inc.
US Together
Women Helping Women
WomenSafe, Inc.
YWCA Hamilton
YWCA of Greater Cincinnati

**Oklahoma**
Oklahoma Coalition Against Domestic Violence & Sexual Assault
Women in Safe Home, Inc.

**Oregon**
Domestic Violence Resource Center
Tides of Change

**Pennsylvania**
Mercy Center for Women
Nationalities Service Center of Philadelphia
Penn State Harrisburg
Pennsylvania Coalition Against Domestic Violence
Pennsylvania Coalition Against Rape
The Abuse Network, Inc.
Transitions of Pennsylvania
Women's Resource Center

**Rhode Island**
Rhode Island Coalition Against Domestic Violence
Day One

**South Carolina**
Beyond Abuse
Foothills Alliance
Hopeful Horizons
Laurens County SAFE Home Network
Meg's House
Pathways to Healing
Pickens County Advocacy Center
Pee Dee Coalition
Rape Crisis Center of Horry & Georgetown Counties SC
Safe Harbor, Inc.
Sistercare, Inc.
South Carolina Coalition Against Domestic Violence & Sexual Assault

**South Dakota**
South Dakota Coalition Ending Domestic and Sexual Violence
South Dakota Network Against Family Violence and Sexual Assault
Winner Resource Center for Families
Tennessee
Tennessee Coalition to End Domestic and Sexual Violence

Texas
Abigail's Arms Cooke County Family Crisis Center
Aid to Victims of Domestic Abuse
Asian Family Support Services of Austin
AVDA, Aid to Victims of Domestic Abuse
Bay Area Turning Point, Inc.
Center Against Sexual & Family Violence
Crisis Center of West Texas
Daya Inc
Family Crisis Center
Families In Crisis, Inc.
FamilyTime Crisis & Counseling Center
Focusing Families
Fort Bend Women's Center
Freedom House
Friendship of Women, Inc
Gateway Family Services, Inc.
Houston Area Women's Center
Lubbock Rape Crisis Center
Noah Project, Inc.
Resource Crisis Center of Galveston County
SafeHaven of Tarrant County
Safer Path Family Violence Shelter, Inc.
Serving Children and Adults in Need, Inc.
Sexual Assault Resource Center
Texas Association Against Sexual Assault
Texas Council on Family Violence
The Bridge Over Troubled Waters, Inc.
The P.E.A.C.E. Initiative, Putting an End to Abuse through Community Efforts
The Purple Door - Women's Shelter of South Texas
The Turning Point, Inc.
The SAFE Alliance
The Women's Center of Tarrant County
Williamson County Crisis center d/b/a Hope Alliance
Women in Need, Inc.

Utah
Utah Domestic Violence Coalition

Vermont
AWARE, Inc.
Circle, Inc.
HOPEWORKS
Mosaic Vermont, Inc.
NewStory Center
Pride Center of Vermont
Safeline, Inc.
Steps to End Domestic Violence
Vermont Network Against Domestic and Sexual Violence
Voices Against Violence
WISE - Women's Information Service
WomenSafe, Inc.
Women's Freedom Center

Virginia
Doorways
Heart of Gold Shelter
Project Horizon, Inc.
Virginia Sexual & Domestic Violence Action Alliance

Washington State
King County Sexual Assault Resource Center
Multi-Communities
Orange Child
Rural Resources Victim Services
Washington Coalition of Sexual Assault Programs
Washington State Coalition Against Domestic Violence

West Virginia
Centers Against Violence
Comprehensive Women's Service Council, Inc.
CONTACT Huntington, Inc.
Eastern Panhandle Empowerment Center
Family Crisis Center, Inc.
Family Refuge Center
Rape and Domestic Violence Information Center
REACH Rape Crisis Program/The Counseling Connection
SAFE, Stop Abusive Family Environments, Inc.
Upper Ohio Valley Sexual Assault Help Center, Inc.
West Virginia Coalition Against Domestic Violence
West Virginia Foundation for Rape Information and Services

Wisconsin
ASTOP, Inc.
BeLEAF Survivors
Core el Centro
Diverse and Resilient
Domestic Violence Escape (DOVE), Inc.
End Domestic Abuse Wisconsin
Family Advocates, Inc.
FRIENDS, Inc.
HAVEN, Inc.
Manitowoc County Domestic Violence Center
Milwaukee Center for Children and Youth
New Beginnings
Personal Development Center, Inc.
RCC Sexual Violence Resource Center
Safe Harbor of Sheboygan County, Inc.
Safe Haven
Stepping Stones, Inc.
The Bridge to Hope
The Women's Center
The Women's Community, Inc.
UMOS, United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
UNIDOS
Violence Intervention Project
Wisconsin Coalition Against Sexual Assault
Wise Women Gathering Place, Inc.

**Wyoming**
Wyoming Coalition Against Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault

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6 Coker, Anne, et al., RCT Testing Bystander Effectiveness to Reduce Violence, available at

